|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Paradigms: verbs II W[[1]](#footnote-1)** | | | |
| ቆመ < ቀውመ | qoma < qawma | 1o3a < 1aW3a | I,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቀውም | yǝqawwǝm | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | I,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይቁም | yǝqum | yǝ1u3 | I,1a Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ይቍም | yǝqwǝm | yǝ1ǝ3 | I,1a Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ቁም | qum | 1u3 | I,1a Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ቍም | qwǝm | 1ǝ3 | I,1a Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| ቀዊሞ | qawimo | 1aWi3o | I,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ቀዊም  ቀዊሞት | qawim  qawimot | 1aWi3  1aWi3ot | I,1a Infinit.(a) |
| ቀውም  ቀውሞት | qawǝm  qawǝmot | 1aWǝ3  1aWǝ3ot | I,1a Infinit.(b) |
|  | | | |
| ጾረ < ጸውረ | ṣora < ṣawra | 1o3a < 1aW3a | I,1b Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጸውር | yǝṣawwǝr | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | I,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይጹር | yǝṣur | yǝ1u3 | I,1b Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ይጾር | yǝṣor | yǝ1o3 | I,1b Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ጹር | ṣur | 1u3 | I,1b Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ጾር | ṣor | 1o3 | I,1b Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| ጸዊሮ | ṣawiro | 1aWi3o | I,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ጸዊር  ጸዊሮት | ṣawir  ṣawirot | 1aWi3  1aWi3ot | I,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ሞአ | moʾa | 1oLa | I,1c Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይመውእ | yǝmawwǝʾ | yǝ1aWWǝL | I,1c Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይማእ | yǝmāʾ | yǝ1āL | I,1c Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ይሙእ | yǝmuʾ | yǝ1uL | I,1c Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ማእ | māʾ | 1āL | I,1c Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| ሙእ | muʾ | 1uL | I,1c Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| መዊኦ | mawiʾo | 1aWiLo | I,1c Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| መዊእ  መዊኦት | mawiʾ  mawiʾot | 1aWiL  1aWiLot | I,1c Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ደወየ[[2]](#footnote-2) | dawaya | 1aWaYa  1aWa3a | I,1d Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ደውየ | dawya | 1aWYa  1aW3a | I,1d Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይደውይ | yǝdawwǝy | yǝ1aWWǝY  yǝ1aWWǝ3 | I,1d Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይድወይ | yǝdway | yǝ1WaY  yǝ1Wa3 | I,1d Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ድወይ | dǝway | 1ǝWaY  1Wa3 | I,1d Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ደዊዮ | dawiyo | 1aWiYo  1aWi3o | I,1d Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ደዊይ  ደዊዮት | dawiy  dawiyot | 1aWiY  1aWiYot  1aWi3  1aWi3ot | I,1d Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ከወለ | kawwala | 1aWWa3a | I,2 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይኬውል | yǝkewwǝl | yǝ1eWWǝ3 | I,2 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይከውል | yǝkawwǝl | yǝ1aWWǝ3 | I,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ከውል | kawwǝl | 1aWWǝ3 | I,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ከዊሎ | kawwilo | 1aWWi3o | I,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ከውሎ  ከውሎት | kawwǝlo  kawwǝlot | 1aWWǝ3o  1aWWǝ3ot | I,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ዛወገ | zāwaga | 1āWa3a | I,3 Perf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይዛውግ | yǝzāwwǝg | yǝ1āWWǝ3 | I,3 Imperf. 3 p. m. sg. |
| ይዛውግ | yǝzāwǝg | yǝ1āWǝ3 | I,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ዛውግ | zāwǝg | 1āWǝ3 | I,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ዛዊጎ | zāwigo | 1āWi3o | I,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ዛውጎ  ዛውጎት | zāwǝgo  zāwǝgot | 1āWǝ3o  1āWǝ3ot | I,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አቆመ | ʾaqoma | ʾa1o3a | II,1a Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አቀመ | ʾaqama | ʾa1a3a | II,1a Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ያቀውም | yāqawwǝm | yā1aWWǝ3 | II,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያቁም | yāqum | yā1u3 | II,1a Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ያቅም | yāqǝm | yā1ǝ3 | II,1a Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ያቆም | yāqom | yā1o3 | II,1a Subj.(c) 3 m. sg. |
| አቁም | ʾaqum | ʾa1u3 | II,1a Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| አቅም | ʾaqǝm | ʾa1ǝ3 | II,1a Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| አቆም | ʾaqom | ʾa1o3 | II,1a Impera.(c) 2 m. sg. |
| አቀዊሞ | ʾaqawimo | ʾa1aWi3o | II,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አቀውሞ  አቀውሞት | ʾaqawǝmo  ʾaqawǝmot | ʾa1aWǝ3o  ʾa1aWǝ3ot | II,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አጠቀ[[3]](#footnote-3) | ʾaṭaqa | ʾa1a3a | II,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አጥወቀ | ʾaṭwaqa | ʾa1Wa3a | II,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ያጠውቅ | yāṭawwǝq | yā1aWWǝ3 | II,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያጥቅ | yāṭǝq | yā1ǝ3 | II,1b Subj.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ያጥውቅ | yāṭwǝq | yā1Wǝ3 | II,1b Subj.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| አጥቅ | ʾaṭǝq | ʾa1ǝ3 | II,1b Impera.(a) 2 m. sg. |
| አጥውቅ | ʾaṭwǝq | ʾa1Wǝ3 | II,1b Impera.(b) 2 m. sg. |
| አጥዊቆ | ʾaṭwiqo | ʾa1Wi3o | II,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አጥውቆ  አጥውቆት | ʾaṭwǝqo  ʾaṭwǝqot | ʾa1Wǝ3o  ʾa1Wǝ3ot | II,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አሠወነ | ʾaśawwana | ʾa1aWWa3a | II,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሤውን | yāśewwǝn | yā1eWWǝ3 | II,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያሠውን | yāśawwǝn | yā1aWWǝ3 | II,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አሠውን | ʾaśawwǝn | ʾa1aWWǝ3 | II,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አሠዊኖ | ʾaśawwino | ʾa1aWWi3o | II,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አሠውኖ  አሠውኖት | ʾaśawwǝno  ʾaśawwǝnot | ʾa1aWWǝ3o  ʾa1aWWǝ3ot | II,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾa1āWa3a[[4]](#footnote-4) | II,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yā1āWWǝ3 | II,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yā1āWǝ3 | II,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾa1āWǝ3 | II,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾa1āWi3o | II,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾa1āWǝ3o  ʾa1āWǝ3ot | II,3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተቀውመ | taqawma | ta1aW3a | III,1a Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትቀወም | yǝtqawwam | yǝtǝ1aWWa3 | III,1a Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትቀወም | yǝtqawam | yǝtǝ1aWa3 | III,1a Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተቀወም | taqawam | ta1aWa3 | III,1a Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተቀዊሞ | taqawimo | ta1aWi3o | III,1a Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተቀውሞ  ተቀውሞት | taqawǝmo  taqawǝmot | ta1aWǝ3o  ta1aWǝ3ot | III,1a Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተሀውከ | tahawka | taLaW3a  ta1aW3a[[5]](#footnote-5) | III,1b Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| ተሀወከ | tahawaka | taLaWa3a  ta1aWa3a | III,1b Perf.(b) 3 m. sg. |
| ተሆከ | tahoka | taLo3a  ta1o3a | III,1b Perf.(c) 3 m. sg. |
| ይትሀወክ | yǝthawwak | yǝtLaWWa3  yǝt1aWWa3 | III,1b Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትሀወክ | yǝthawak | yǝtLaWa3  yǝt1aWa3 | III,1b Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተሀወክ | tahawak | taLaWa3  ta1aWa3 | III,1b Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተሀዊኮ | tahawiko | taLaWi3o  ta1aWi3o | III,1b Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተሀውኮ  ተሀውኮት | tahawǝko  tahawǝkot | taLaWǝ3o  taLaWǝ3ot  ta1aWǝ3o  ta1aWǝ3ot | III,1b Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተፈወሰ | tafawwasa | ta1aWWa3a | III,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትፌወስ | yǝtfewwas | yǝt1eWWa3 | III,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትፈወስ | yǝtfawwas | yǝt1aWWa3 | III,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተፈወስ | tafawwas | ta1aWWa3 | III,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተፈዊሶ | tafawwiso | ta1aWWi3o | III,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| ተፈውሶ  ተፈውሶት | tafawwǝso  tafawwǝsot | ta1aWWǝ3o  ta1aWWǝ3ot | III,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| ተማወቀ | tamāwaqa | ta1āWa3a | III,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትማወቅ | yǝtmāwwaq | yǝt1āWWa3 | III, 3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ይትማወቅ | yǝtmāwaq | yǝt1āWa3 | III, 3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| ተማወቅ | tamāwaq | ta1āWa3 | III, 3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| ተማዊቆ | tamāwiqo | ta1āWi3o | III, 3 Gerund. 3 m. sg |
| ተማውቆ  ተማውቆት | tamāwǝqo  tamāwǝqot | ta1āWǝ3o  ta1āWǝ3ot | III, 3 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተበውሐ[[6]](#footnote-6) | ʾastabawḥa | ʾasta1WaLa  ʾasta1Wa3a | IV,1 Perf.(a) 3 m. sg. |
| አስተብሐ | ʾastabǝḥa | ʾasta1ǝLa  ʾasta1ǝ3a | IV,1 Perf.(b) 3m. sg. |
| ያስተበውሕ | yāstabawwǝḥ | yāsta1aWWǝL  yāsta1aWWǝ3 | IV,1 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተብውሕ | yāstabwǝḥ | yāsta1WǝL  yāsta1Wǝ3 | IV,1 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተብውሕ | ʾastabwǝḥ | ʾasta1WǝL  ʾasta1Wǝ3 | IV,1 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተብዊሖ | ʾastabwiḥo | ʾasta1WiLo  ʾasta1Wi3o | IV,1 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተብውሖ  አስተብውሖት | ʾastabwǝḥo  ʾastabwǝḥot | ʾasta1WǝLo  ʾasta1WǝLot  ʾasta1Wǝ3o  ʾasta1Wǝ3ot | IV,1 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
|  |  | ʾasta1aWWa3a[[7]](#footnote-7) | IV,2 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāsta1eWWǝ3 | IV,2 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | yāsta1aWWǝ3 | IV,2 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1aWWǝ3 | IV,2 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1aWWi3o | IV,2 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
|  |  | ʾasta1aWWǝ3o  ʾasta1aWWǝ3ot | IV,2 Infinit. |
|  | | | |
| አስተማወቀ | ʾastamāwaqa | ʾasta1āWa3a | IV,3 Perf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተማውቅ | yāstamāwwǝq | yāsta1āWWǝ3 | IV,3 Imperf. 3 m. sg. |
| ያስተማውቅ | yāstamāwǝq | yāsta1āWǝ3 | IV,3 Subj. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተማውቅ | ʾastamāwǝq | ʾasta1āWǝ3 | IV,3 Impera. 2 m. sg. |
| አስተማዊቆ | ʾastamāwiqo | ʾasta1āWi3o | IV,3 Gerund. 3 m. sg. |
| አስተማውቆ  አስተማውቆት | ʾastamāwǝqo  ʾastamāwǝqot | ʾasta1āWǝ3o  ʾasta1āWǝ3ot | IV,3 Infinit. |

1. For the verbal examples given in the table (I column), cp. Conti Rossini 1941, pp. 49-52 (§§ 58-61), Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tabs. II-V, and Tropper 2002, pp. 116-117 (§§ 44.561-44.562). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. There are few verbs II Wwith the form *qatala*; ደወየ is one of these; cp. Conti Rossini 1941, p. 50 (§ 58). Since ደወየ has as radical (III) also a Y, in the table, below it, it is given, in red (third column), also an ideal pattern for verbs of this form without Y. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. About this verb, cp. in particular Tropper 2002, pp. 117, n.159, and Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 1239 (on line: Lexicon Linguae Aethiopicae <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/L1efdfeefc9c44bc3b6f63cc99c53bb80>). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. For this form, there is no attested verb in the grammars used. In the table, it is given, in red (third column), only an ideal pattern for verbs of this form. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. The verb ተሀውከ is one of those verbs which can have at the Perfect, along the regolar form taLaW3a, also the other taLaWa3a; it has also the form taLo3a (cp. Conti Rossini 1941, p. 51 (§ 60), and Tropper 2002, p. 117 (§ 44.561)). Since it has as radical also a Laryngeal, in the table, in third column, we give (in red) also an ideal pattern for verbs without the laryngeal. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. አስተበውሐ is the only example in this form (IV,1) given by the grammars used; in particular cp. Dillmann-Bezold 1899, tab. V.2. On it cp. also Dillmann Lexicon 1865, c. 524 (on line, see: <http://betamasaheft.aai.uni-hamburg.de/Dillmann/lemma/Lfc4df9ae6cf442a6853e8d5bf0fc427a>). Since it contains also a Laryngeal as III radical, we give in the table, in the third column (in red) also an ideal pattern for verbs without Laryngeal. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. In the grammars used, it is given no axample of verbs in this form. In the table (in red), we give only an ideal pattern for this verbal form. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)